

EndNote Output Style Editor - Special Characters

Basic dependence: any text or punctuation not separated by space is dependent on the adjacent field. This means that the text/punctuation will only display when there is data in the field.

Example: Volume, (Issue)

The comma behind Volume will not display if there is no volume. The parentheses around Issue will not display if there is no issue.

Special Character	Properties
End of Paragraph ¶	This will insert a line break.
Tab →	This will insert a tab
Singular/Plural ^	This is used between the singular and plural versions of textual additions to the style: p.^pp. Ed.^Eds.
Field Name Indicator `	This is used when inserting Text. EndNote reads this as the command "leave the text within the accents as typed, do not consider it a field." `p.^pp.` Pages `accessed` Date Accessed
Link Adjacent Text ◆	This will link the text preceding it to the text following it, and usually is used in place of a normal space. `p.^pp.`◆Pages `accessed`◆ Date Accessed p. or pp. will not appear if there is nothing in the Date Accessed field.
Forced Separation	This will break the normal link between a field and the text in front or behind the field without a following it. `p.^pp.`◆Pages . The period following Pages appears even if there are no pages.